



### AMMUNITION/EXPLOSIVE STANDARDS







# BASIC MUNITIONS/EXPLOSIVE STORAGE STANDARDS





## PERSONNEL AND EXPLOSIVES LIMITS





## PROTECTION OF PERSONNEL





### **SAFETY HAND TOOLS**





### PERSONNEL RESPONSIBILITIES





# FENCING, PLACARDING, AND ADMITTANCE TO EXPLOSIVE AREAS





## **GUARD PROTECTION**





## HOUSEKEEPING

- Waste Materials
- Cleaning
- Sweeping Compounds
- Explosives Recovery and Reuse





## STANDING OPERATING PROCEDURES (SOPs)





## **ELECTRICAL STORMS**





## OPEN STORAGE OF MUNITIONS/EXPLOSIVES





# ELEMENTS OF A WRITTEN FIRE PLAN

- Reporting the fire
- Directing orderly evacuation of personnel
- Notifying personnel in nearby locations of impending dangers
- Activating means of extinguishing or controlling the fire
- Meeting the firefighters and reporting details of the fire up to the time of their arrival





# FIRE PREVENTION MEASURES AND REQUIREMENTS





### FIREFIGHTING FACILITIES





## FIREFIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS





### FIREFIGHTING HAZARDS





### FIRE SYMBOLS





## EXCEPTIONS ON POSTING FIRE SYMBOLS





### POSTING HAZARD SYMBOLS



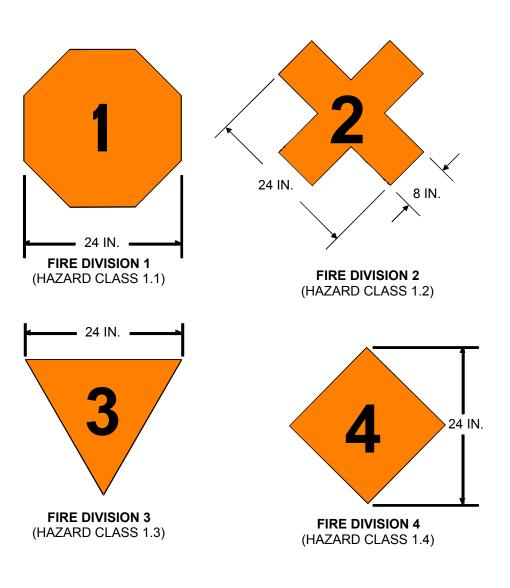


## FIRE DIVISION NUMBERS

#### **Fire Division Hazard Involved**

- **1. Mass detonation**
- 2. Explosion with fragment hazard
- 3. Mass fire
- 4. Moderate fire





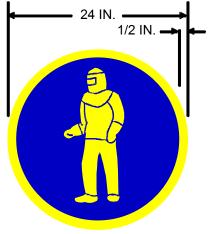


BACKGROUND: ORANGE NO. 12246 (SEE FED STD. 595A OR GSA CATALOG)

NUMBERS: 10 IN. HIGH AND 2 IN. THICK; BLACK NO. 17038 (SEE FED STD. 595A OR GSA CATALOG)

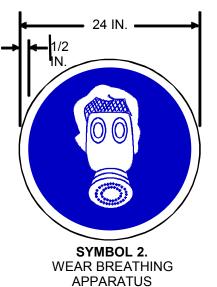






SYMBOL 1. WEAR FULL PROTECTIVE CLOTHING

COLOR\*: BACKGROUND IS BLUE. FIGURE AND RIM IS: RED FOR SET 1 PROTECTIVE CLOTHING YELLOW FOR SET 2 PROTECTIVE CLOTHING WHITE FOR SET 3 PROTECTIVE CLOTHING



COLOR\*: BACKGROUND IS BLUE. FIGURE AND RIM ARE WHITE.

> \*NOTE: COLORS PER FED STD 595 A OR GSA CATALOG: RED NO. 11105 BLUE NO. 15102 YELLOW NO. 13538 WHITE NO. 17875 BLACK NO. 17038

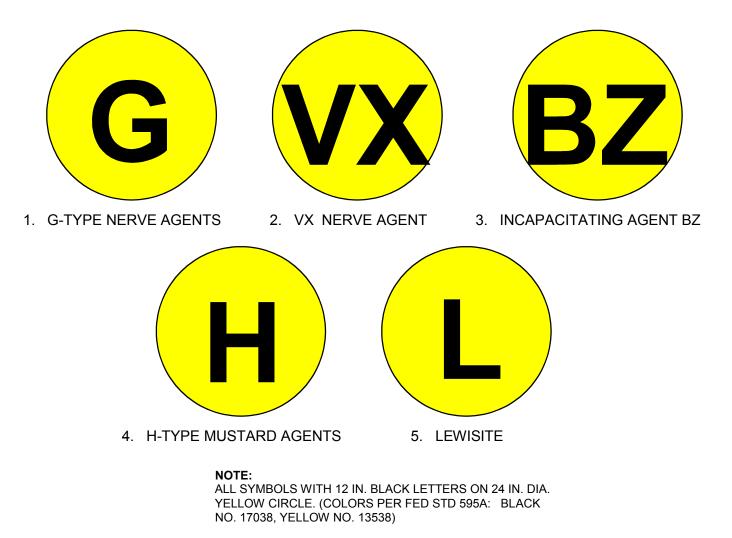


APPLY NO WATER

COLOR\*: BACKGROUND IS WHITE. CIRCLE AND DIAGONAL ARE RED. FIGURES ARE BLACK.











## FIREFIGHTING PROCEDURES





### WITHDRAWAL DISTANCES FROM AN EXPLOSIVE FACILITY

Fire Symbol	Public Withdrawal (Distance Feet)	Special Requirements
1	105 W*1/3	Not less than 1250 feet for bulk explosives or not less than 4000 feet for fragmenting munitions
2	328 W*1/3	Not less than for fragmenting munitions
3	600	Use IBD for quantities greater than 500,000 pounds
4	300	





### **MUNITIONS STORAGE**





## STORAGE BY LOT NUMBER





### **STORAGE CONTAINERS**





# **STORAGE OF SPECIFIC TYPES OF MUNITIONS**

- Loose Munitions
- Liquid Munitions
- Chemical Munitions
- Pyrotechnics/Propelling Charges
- Improved Conventional Munitions (ICM)
- Rockets
- White Phosphorous (WP)





### **OUTSIDE STORAGE**





# MAGAZINES

- Earth-Covered Magazines
- Army Igloo Magazines
- Fusible Links
- Standard Munitions Magazines
- Above-Ground Magazines





### **STORAGE BUILDINGS**





### **OUTSIDE STORAGE**





## QUANTITY-DISTANCE REQUIREMENTS



# QUANTITY-DISTANCE TERMS



- Quantity-Distance
- Permissible Exposures of Structures and Personnel to Blast Overpressures
- Inhabited Building Distance
- Public Traffic Route
- Intraline Distance
- Magazine Distance
- Fragment Distance
- Net Explosive Weight (NEW)
- Net Explosive Quantity (NEQ)





# QUANTITY OF EXPLOSIVES





# SEPARATION OF OPERATING LINES AND MISCELLANEOUS BUILDINGS





- Classification Yards
- Interchange Yards
- Holding Yards







# SUSPECT CAR SPUR TRACKS





### **LOADING DOCKS**





### BARRICADES





# QUANTITY-DISTANCE HAZARD CLASSIFICATION





# Q-D FOR HILLSIDE UNDERGROUND MAGAZINES, AND CHEMICAL MUNITIONS





# STORAGE COMPATIBILITY GROUPS





# COMPATIBLE MUNITIONS AND EXPLOSIVES





### **CHEMICAL MUNITIONS**

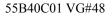


### STORAGE COMPATIBILITY GROUPS



- Group B
- Group C
- Group D
- Group F
- Group G

- Group H
- Group J
- Group K
- Group L
- Group S







### **MIXED GROUPS**





# HAZARD CLASSIFICATION AND COMPATIBILITY GROUPS





# SUMMARY